

Table VII. B. 1. a (2001) Percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees | | | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | | 75% or more | 50-74% | less than 50 % | 50% or more | less than 50% | Unknown |
| United States | 114,488,947 | 70.7% | 13.9% | 15.4% | 21.4% | 48.4% | 30.1% |
| New England: | | | | | | | |
| Maine | 513,112 | 66.8% | 12.4% | 20.8% | 33.6% | 43.7% | 22.6% |
| Rhode Island | 423,958 | 49.9% | 17.8% | 32.3% * | 36.2% * | 46.7% | 17.1% |
| Vermont | 249,873 | 49.3% | 14.2% | 36.5% * | 41.4% * | 47.9% | 10.7% |
| Massachusetts | 3,128,648 | 62.6% | 20.3% | 17.1% | 12.1% | 62.1% | 25.8% |
| Connecticut | 1,581,777 | 76.0% | 12.2% | 11.8% | 10.6% | 56.1% | 33.4% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | |
| New York | 7,613,499 | 74.0% | 13.8% | 12.2% | 21.4% | 56.3% | 22.2% |
| New Jersey | 3,640,120 | 75.0% | 8.4% | 16.6% | 16.9% | 46.1% | 36.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 5,141,086 | 74.6% | 10.5% | 14.9% | 21.3% | 51.0% | 27.8% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 5,153,566 | 74.2% | 12.3% | 13.5% | 22.7% | 50.8% | 26.5% |
| Indiana | 2,537,670 | 73.3% | 8.4% | 18.3% | 20.4% | 48.2% | 31.4% |
| Illinois | 5,498,844 | 70.1% | 11.1% | 18.8% | 16.5% | 54.6% | 28.8% |
| Michigan | 3,977,685 | 67.6% | 14.8% | 17.6% | 26.3% | 44.1% | 29.6% |
| Wisconsin | 2,484,019 | 67.0% | 13.2% | 19.8% | 20.5% | 46.1% | 33.4% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota | 2,407,357 | 64.1% | 18.9% * | 17.0% | 15.7% | 61.8% | 22.5% |
| Iowa | 1,356,633 | 66.1% | 15.6% | 18.2% | 20.9% | 53.0% | 26.1% * |
| Missouri | 2,393,193 | 65.8% | 19.6% * | 14.6% | 22.5% | 42.6% | 35.0% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 381,406 | 78.0% | 11.8% | 10.2% | 19.7% | 33.5% | 46.8% |
| Maryland | 2,112,951 | 69.9% | 16.4% | 13.7% | 20.4% | 56.1% | 23.5% |
| District of Columbia | 468,664 | 86.4% | 8.2% | 5.4% | 6.4% | 45.3% | 48.2% |
| Virginia | 2,758,446 | 75.0% | 11.9% | 13.0% | 17.3% | 48.4% | 34.3% |
| North Carolina | 3,466,708 | 75.3% | 12.7% | 12.0% | 25.2% | 48.0% | 26.8% |
| South Carolina | 1,502,231 | 62.7% | 10.3% | 27.0% * | 23.8% | 32.8% | 43.4% |
| Georgia | 3,438,217 | 74.7% | 9.9% | 15.4% | 19.9% | 48.1% | 32.0% |
| Florida | 6,240,341 | 76.1% | 13.0% | 10.9% | 18.6% | 48.8% | 32.6% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 1,407,978 | 70.2% | 13.2% | 16.6% | 29.2% | 45.2% | 25.7% |
| Tennessee | 2,546,361 | 77.7% | 9.6% | 12.7% | 24.8% | 42.8% | 32.3% |
| Alabama | 1,499,800 | 76.0% | 6.7% | 17.3% | 28.9% | 50.8% * | 20.3% |
| Mississippi | 833,533 | 74.6% | 12.2% | 13.2% | 35.3% | 37.6% | 27.1% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 969,878 | 78.2% | 7.6% | 14.2% | 29.1% | 34.8% | 36.2% * |
| Louisiana | 1,509,181 | 56.9% | 29.6% * | 13.5% * | 21.7% | 56.9% * | 21.4% |
| Oklahoma | 1,175,803 | 79.2% | 7.4% | 13.4% | 27.3% | 47.2% | 25.5% |
| Texas | 7,951,085 | 65.1% | 14.2% | 20.6% | 27.2% | 44.0% | 28.8% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | |
| Idaho | 468,958 | 52.9% | 12.0% | 35.1% * | 31.6% | 36.6% | 31.8% * |
| Colorado | 2,003,096 | 75.3% | 12.8% | 11.8% | 15.8% | 50.1% | 34.1% |
| Arizona | 2,041,166 | 81.4% | 11.2% | 7.4% | 18.9% | 34.5% | 46.7% * |
| Utah | 861,112 | 66.5% | 15.4% | 18.2% | 19.3% | 45.8% | 35.0% |
| Nevada | 912,657 | 78.8% | 12.7% * | 8.5% | 22.2% | 44.1% | 33.6% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 2,219,465 | 63.0% | 14.1% | 22.8% | 23.9% | 47.7% | 28.4% |
| Oregon | 1,326,708 | 58.4% | 16.2% | 25.4% | 28.1% | 48.6% | 23.3% |
| California | 13,143,658 | 70.0% | 18.5% | 11.5% | 17.0% | 47.7% | 35.3% |
| Alaska | 219,961 | 63.5% | 13.0% | 23.5% | 23.8% | 49.3% | 26.9% * |
| Hawaii | 434,381 | 70.8% | 17.0% | 12.3% | 25.5% | 41.9% | 32.6% |
| States not shown separately | 4,494,163 | 63.4% | 17.3% | 19.2% | 31.5% | 40.1% | 28.4% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component
 Percents may not add to 100% because of rounding. *Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.

Table VII. B. 1. a (2001) Standard error for percent of number of private-sector employees by proportion of employees who are full-time or low-wage and State: United States, 2001 (42 States are shown separately)

| Division and State | Total | Percent Full-Time Employees | | | Percent Low-Wage Employees ** | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|---------------|---------|
| | | 75% or more | 50-74% | Less than 50 % | 50% or more | Less than 50% | Unknown |
| United States | 1,805,071 | 0.86% | 0.65% | 0.37% | 0.43% | 0.63% | 0.87% |
| New England: | | | | | | | |
| Maine | 35,324 | 2.70% | 2.75% | 3.08% | 4.65% | 3.65% | 4.18% |
| Rhode Island | 48,887 | 4.78% | 2.48% | 5.69% * | 6.05% * | 6.04% | 3.36% |
| Vermont | 49,570 | 6.07% | 3.32% | 6.95% * | 6.68% * | 6.03% | 2.13% |
| Massachusetts | 215,135 | 3.66% | 3.30% | 1.84% | 1.14% | 2.63% | 2.59% |
| Connecticut | 149,484 | 2.86% | 2.36% | 1.18% | 1.61% | 4.96% | 4.52% |
| Middle Atlantic: | | | | | | | |
| New York | 474,294 | 1.28% | 1.52% | 0.93% | 2.62% | 3.86% | 3.20% |
| New Jersey | 296,420 | 3.48% | 1.33% | 3.07% | 2.73% | 3.00% | 4.23% |
| Pennsylvania | 264,923 | 2.59% | 1.67% | 1.36% | 1.51% | 3.88% | 4.59% |
| East North Central: | | | | | | | |
| Ohio | 241,516 | 3.85% | 3.11% | 2.35% | 3.43% | 4.36% | 3.79% |
| Indiana | 277,018 | 1.95% | 1.52% | 1.31% | 2.48% | 3.67% | 3.98% |
| Illinois | 311,593 | 2.65% | 1.79% | 2.50% | 2.56% | 3.25% | 3.77% |
| Michigan | 191,166 | 2.16% | 1.76% | 1.78% | 2.58% | 2.79% | 3.42% |
| Wisconsin | 343,706 | 3.26% | 1.90% | 2.32% | 2.73% | 4.36% | 5.09% * |
| West North Central: | | | | | | | |
| Minnesota | 163,238 | 3.76% | 4.00% * | 2.33% | 2.31% | 4.30% | 3.40% |
| Iowa | 118,871 | 3.88% | 3.55% | 3.10% | 2.67% | 3.77% | 5.13% * |
| Missouri | 311,511 | 5.35% | 5.79% * | 3.76% | 2.66% | 3.71% | 5.25% * |
| South Atlantic: | | | | | | | |
| Delaware | 31,084 | 2.53% | 1.58% | 1.54% | 3.26% | 4.70% | 4.21% |
| Maryland | 80,661 | 3.08% | 3.28% | 1.71% | 1.82% | 4.68% | 4.10% |
| District of Columbia | 57,116 | 2.16% | 2.09% | 0.75% | 0.76% | 6.46% | 6.55% |
| Virginia | 193,819 | 3.77% | 2.58% | 2.37% | 2.72% | 2.90% | 3.47% |
| North Carolina | 221,010 | 3.16% | 2.86% | 1.61% | 3.30% | 2.64% | 1.75% |
| South Carolina | 195,898 | 6.03% | 2.57% | 7.06% * | 3.60% | 4.74% | 7.02% |
| Georgia | 328,377 | 3.83% | 1.33% | 4.08% | 4.21% | 3.29% | 4.89% |
| Florida | 517,133 | 2.87% | 2.33% | 2.33% | 1.56% | 4.31% | 4.34% |
| East South Central: | | | | | | | |
| Kentucky | 77,858 | 2.48% | 1.81% | 2.26% | 2.03% | 2.23% | 2.34% |
| Tennessee | 205,056 | 2.62% | 2.00% | 2.36% | 3.51% | 3.94% | 5.72% |
| Alabama | 251,132 | 3.40% | 1.65% | 3.62% | 4.81% | 5.10% * | 4.13% |
| Mississippi | 67,996 | 3.58% | 3.08% | 2.03% | 3.96% | 4.43% | 3.28% |
| West South Central: | | | | | | | |
| Arkansas | 122,182 | 3.79% | 2.09% | 3.33% | 4.49% | 3.97% | 5.74% * |
| Louisiana | 344,559 | 7.58% | 7.44% * | 3.64% * | 2.55% | 5.34% * | 4.12% |
| Oklahoma | 124,567 | 3.33% | 1.87% | 2.53% | 3.55% | 4.98% | 4.24% |
| Texas | 731,997 | 2.97% | 2.40% | 3.29% | 3.20% | 4.51% | 4.64% |
| Mountain: | | | | | | | |
| Idaho | 60,371 | 4.56% | 2.28% | 4.91% * | 3.41% | 3.44% | 5.05% * |
| Colorado | 137,725 | 3.85% | 3.25% | 1.88% | 3.21% | 2.88% | 4.68% |
| Arizona | 331,118 | 2.82% | 2.87% | 1.81% | 4.22% | 5.35% | 7.22% * |
| Utah | 72,922 | 1.72% | 2.93% | 2.98% | 3.05% | 3.63% | 5.56% |
| Nevada | 107,889 | 3.36% | 2.78% * | 1.34% | 2.79% | 3.93% | 4.12% |
| Pacific: | | | | | | | |
| Washington | 207,009 | 4.12% | 2.21% | 3.84% | 3.15% | 3.24% | 5.02% |
| Oregon | 133,798 | 2.98% | 3.24% | 4.11% | 4.20% | 5.02% | 3.32% |
| California | 645,978 | 3.38% | 3.76% | 1.47% | 0.73% | 3.09% | 3.16% |
| Alaska | 18,854 | 3.91% | 2.16% | 4.69% | 2.00% | 5.31% | 6.02% * |
| Hawaii | 22,288 | 3.12% | 2.94% | 2.20% | 3.48% | 3.26% | 3.10% |
| States not shown separately | 240,616 | 2.00% | 1.33% | 2.29% | 1.56% | 3.05% | 2.88% |

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2001 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component

*Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

** The definition of low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix for details.